

Office of Regulatory Management  
Economic Review Form

<b>Agency name</b>	State Board of Education
<b>Virginia Administrative Code (VAC) Chapter citation(s)</b>	Not Applicable
<b>VAC Chapter title(s)</b>	EXECUTIVE ORDER #28 GUIDANCE
<b>Action title</b>	Executive Order 28: Parental Notification, Law Enforcement Collaboration, and Student Education to Prevent Student Overdoses
<b>Date this document prepared</b>	December 20, 2023
<b>Regulatory Stage (including Issuance of Guidance Documents)</b>	Issuance of a Guidance Document

**Cost Benefit Analysis**

Complete Tables 1a and 1b for all regulatory actions. You do not need to complete Table 1c if the regulatory action is required by state statute or federal statute or regulation and leaves no discretion in its implementation.

Table 1a should provide analysis for the regulatory approach you are taking. Table 1b should provide analysis for the approach of leaving the current regulations intact (i.e., no further change is implemented). Table 1c should provide analysis for at least one alternative approach. You should not limit yourself to one alternative, however, and can add additional charts as needed.

Report both direct and indirect costs and benefits that can be monetized in Boxes 1 and 2. Report direct and indirect costs and benefits that cannot be monetized in Box 4. See the ORM Regulatory Economic Analysis Manual for additional guidance.

**Table 1a: Costs and Benefits of the Proposed Changes (Primary Option)**

(1) Direct & Indirect Costs & Benefits (Monetized)	<p>Direct Costs: The proposed guidance does not introduce any changes that would present any direct costs.</p> <p>Indirect Costs: The proposed guidance does not introduce any changes that would present any indirect costs.</p> <p>Direct Benefits: The proposed guidance does not introduce any changes that would present any direct benefits.</p> <p>Indirect Benefits: The proposed guidance details best practices to support decision-making protocols for school leaders developing parent notification protocols, and re-enforcing best practices for law enforcement collaboration. The proposed guidance informs local school divisions and parents about drug education and prevention programs for students.</p>	
(2) Present Monetized Values	Direct & Indirect Costs	Direct & Indirect Benefits
	(a) \$0.00	(b) \$0.00
(3) Net Monetized Benefit	\$0.00	
(4) Other Costs & Benefits (Non-Monetized)	\$0.00	
(5) Information Sources	Executive Order 28: Parental Notification, Law Enforcement Collaboration, and Student Education to Prevent Student Overdoses	

**Table 1b: Costs and Benefits under the Status Quo (No change to the regulation)**

(1) Direct & Indirect Costs & Benefits (Monetized)	<p>Direct Costs: Maintenance of the status quo present an incalculable direct cost.</p> <p>Indirect Costs: Maintenance of the status quo would fail to address drug overdoses as the leading cause of unnatural death. Currently, it is unknown what the monetized indirect cost of overdose deaths is on the Commonwealth.</p> <p>Direct Benefits: Awareness and education are two of the best defenses against opioid misuse and overdose.</p>	
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	<p>Indirect Benefits:  This guidance provides drug education and prevention program resources to both local school divisions and parents seeking information for students to develop good decision-making skills and prevent violations of Virginia law.</p>	
(2) Present Monetized Values	Direct & Indirect Costs	Direct & Indirect Benefits
	(a) \$0.00	(b) \$0.00
(3) Net Monetized Benefit	\$0.00	
(4) Other Costs & Benefits (Non-Monetized)	<p>More Virginians die every year from overdoses than from automobile crashes. Opioids - specifically fentanyl - has been the driving force behind the large increases. In 2021, fentanyl contributed to 76.4% of all Virginia overdose deaths. The Virginia Department of Health has estimated that 98% of these fatal fentanyl overdoses in Virginia were caused by the illicit, rather than prescription, version of the drug.</p>	
(5) Information Sources	EXECUTIVE ORDER #28 GUIDANCE	

**Table 1c: Costs and Benefits under Alternative Approach(es)**

(1) Direct & Indirect Costs & Benefits (Monetized)	<p>Direct Costs:  As the sole alternative is the status quo, the alternative approach would not present any direct costs.</p> <p>Indirect Costs:  As the sole alternative is the status quo, the alternative approach would not present any indirect costs.</p> <p>Direct Benefits: Describe the direct benefits of this proposed change here.  As the sole alternative is the status quo, the alternative approach of providing guidance presents incalculable direct monetized benefits to local school divisions and parents.</p> <p>Indirect Benefits:  As the sole alternative is the status quo, the alternative approach of providing guidance presents incalculable indirect monetized benefits to local school divisions and parents.</p>	
(2) Present Monetized Values	Direct & Indirect Costs	Direct & Indirect Benefits
	(a) \$0.00	(b) \$0.00

(3) Net Monetized Benefit	\$0.00
(4) Other Costs & Benefits (Non-Monetized)	\$0.00
(5) Information Sources	The sole alternative is the status quo.

**Impact on Local Partners**

Use this chart to describe impacts on local partners. See Part 8 of the ORM Cost Impact Analysis Guidance for additional guidance.

**Table 2: Impact on Local Partners**

(1) Direct & Indirect Costs & Benefits (Monetized)	<p>Direct Costs: Describe the direct costs of this proposed change here. The proposed guidance does not introduce any changes that would present any monetized direct costs to local partners.</p> <p>Indirect Costs: The proposed guidance does not introduce any changes that would present any monetized indirect costs to local partners.</p> <p>Direct Benefits: The proposed guidance does not introduce any changes that would present any monetized direct benefits to local partners.</p> <p>Indirect Benefits: The proposed guidance does not introduce any changes that would present any monetized indirect benefits to local partners.</p>	
(2) Present Monetized Values	Direct & Indirect Costs	Direct & Indirect Benefits
	(a) \$0.00	(b) \$0.00
(3) Other Costs & Benefits (Non-Monetized)	\$0.00	
(4) Assistance	\$0.00	
(5) Information Sources	None. This guidance concerning Executive Order 28: Parental Notification, Law Enforcement Collaboration, and Student Education to Prevent Student Overdoses does not introduce any changes that would present any monetized or non-monetized costs or benefits to local partners.	

**Impacts on Families**

Use this chart to describe impacts on families. See Part 8 of the ORM Cost Impact Analysis Guidance for additional guidance.

**Table 3: Impact on Families**

(1) Direct & Indirect Costs & Benefits (Monetized)	<p>Direct Costs: The proposed guidance does not introduce any changes that would present any monetized direct costs to families.</p> <p>Indirect Costs: The proposed guidance does not introduce any changes that would present any monetized indirect costs to families.</p> <p>Direct Benefits: The proposed guidance does not introduce any changes that would present any monetized direct benefits to families.</p> <p>Indirect Benefits: The proposed guidance does not introduce any changes that would present any monetized indirect benefits to families.</p>	
(2) Present Monetized Values	Direct & Indirect Costs	Direct & Indirect Benefits
	(a) \$0.00	(b) \$0.00
(3) Other Costs & Benefits (Non-Monetized)	\$0.00	
(4) Information Sources	None. The Executive Order #28 Guidance for Parental Notification, Law Enforcement Collaboration, and Student Education to Prevent Student Overdoses does not introduce any changes that would present any direct or indirect benefits or costs.	

**Impacts on Small Businesses**

Use this chart to describe impacts on small businesses. See Part 8 of the ORM Cost Impact Analysis Guidance for additional guidance.

**Table 4: Impact on Small Businesses**

(1) Direct & Indirect Costs & Benefits (Monetized)	<p>Direct Costs: The proposed guidance does not introduce any changes that would present any monetized direct costs to small businesses.</p> <p>Indirect Costs: The proposed guidance does not introduce any changes that would present any monetized indirect costs to small businesses.</p> <p>Direct Benefits: The proposed guidance does not introduce any changes that would present any monetized direct benefits to small businesses.</p>	
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	<b>Indirect Benefits:</b> The proposed guidance does not introduce any changes that would present any monetized indirect benefits to small businesses.	
<b>(2) Present Monetized Values</b>	<b>Direct &amp; Indirect Costs</b>	<b>Direct &amp; Indirect Benefits</b>
	(a) \$0.00	(b) \$0.00
<b>(3) Other Costs &amp; Benefits (Non-Monetized)</b>	\$0.00	
<b>(4) Alternatives</b>	\$0.00	
<b>(5) Information Sources</b>	None. The Executive Order #28 Guidance for Parental Notification, Law Enforcement Collaboration, and Student Education to Prevent Student Overdoses does not introduce any changes that would present any direct or indirect benefits or costs.	

**Changes to Number of Regulatory Requirements**

**Table 5: Regulatory Reduction**

For each individual action, please fill out the appropriate chart to reflect any change in regulatory requirements, costs, regulatory stringency, or the overall length of any guidance documents.

*Change in Regulatory Requirements*

<b>VAC Section(s) Involved<sup>±</sup></b>	<b>Authority of Change</b>	<b>Initial Count</b>	<b>Additions</b>	<b>Subtractions</b>	<b>Net Change</b>
	<b>Statutory:</b>				
	<b>Discretionary:</b>				
				<b>Total Net Change of Statutory Requirements:</b>	
				<b>Total Net Change of Discretionary Requirements:</b>	

*Cost Reductions or Increases (if applicable)*

<b>VAC Section(s) Involved<sup>±</sup></b>	<b>Description of Regulatory Requirement</b>	<b>Initial Cost</b>	<b>New Cost</b>	<b>Overall Cost Savings/Increases</b>

*Other Decreases or Increases in Regulatory Stringency (if applicable)*

<b>VAC Section(s) Involved<sup>±</sup></b>	<b>Description of Regulatory Change</b>	<b>Overview of How It Reduces or Increases Regulatory Burden</b>

*Length of Guidance Documents (only applicable if guidance document is being revised)*

<b>Title of Guidance Document</b>	<b>Original Length</b>	<b>New Length</b>	<b>Net Change in Length</b>
Executive Order #28 Guidance	N/A	Five pages	N/A

\*If the agency is modifying a guidance document that has regulatory requirements, it should report any change in requirements in the appropriate chart(s).