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Periodic Review and Small Business Impact Review Report of Findings

Agency name	State Board of Education
Virginia Administrative Code (VAC) Chapter citation(s)	8VAC20-120
VAC Chapter title(s)	Regulations Governing Career and Technical Education
Date this document prepared	December 3, 2024

This information is required for executive branch review and the Virginia Registrar of Regulations, pursuant to the Virginia Administrative Process Act (APA), Executive Order 19 (2022) (EO 19), any instructions or procedures issued by the Office of Regulatory Management (ORM) or the Department of Planning and Budget (DPB) pursuant to EO 19, the Regulations for Filing and Publishing Agency Regulations (1 VAC 7-10), and the *Form and Style Requirements for the Virginia Register of Regulations and Virginia Administrative Code*.

Acronyms and Definitions

Define all acronyms used in this Report, and any technical terms that are not also defined in the "Definitions" section of the regulation.

"Board" means the Virginia Board of Education.
"Department" means the Virginia Department of Education.
"CTE" means career and technical education.

Legal Basis

Identify (1) the promulgating agency, and (2) the state and/or federal legal authority for the regulatory change, including the most relevant citations to the Code of Virginia or Acts of Assembly chapter number(s), if applicable. Your citation must include a specific provision, if any, authorizing the promulgating agency to regulate this specific subject or program, as well as a reference to the agency's overall regulatory authority.

The Board's overall regulatory authority is found in § 22.1-16 of the Code of Virginia, which states that "[t]he Board of Education may adopt bylaws for its own government and promulgate such regulations as

may be necessary to carry out its powers and duties and the provisions of [Title 22.1 of the Code of Virginia].”

Further, § 22.1-227 of the Code of Virginia designates the Board as the “State Board of Career and Technical education” and authorizes the Board to carry out the provisions of federal law such as 34 CFR 74.2 and the Perkins Act of 2006. 22.1-227 states the Board “shall promote and administer the provision of agriculture, business, marketing, home economics, health, technology education, trade and industrial education in the public middle and high schools, regional schools established pursuant to § 22.1-26, institutions of higher education, and other eligible institutions for youth and adults.

Alternatives to Regulation

Describe any viable alternatives for achieving the purpose of the regulation that were considered as part of the periodic review. Include an explanation of why such alternatives were rejected and why this regulation is the least burdensome alternative available for achieving its purpose.

No alternatives were considered as part of the periodic review. These regulations are promulgated by the Board of Education pursuant to § 22.1-16 of the Code of Virginia for career and technical education programs funded in whole or in part with state funds. Federal laws pertaining to such programs permit state regulations in addition to federal requirements (see Carl D. Perkins Act of 2006 (Perkins Act of 2006), § 121 (20 USC § 2341)). Local education agencies operating career and technical education programs shall comply with these regulations of the Board of Education and requirements of applicable federal legislation, including the Education Department General Administrative Regulations (EDGAR) (34 CFR 74.2) and the Perkins Act of 2006. Section 22.1-227 states the Board of Education is designated as the State Board of Career and Technical Education to carry out the provisions of the federal Vocational Education Act of 1963, as amended, and as such shall promote and administer the provision of agriculture, business, marketing, home economics, health, technology education, trade and industrial education in the public middle and high schools, regional schools established pursuant to § 22.1-26, institutions of higher education, and other eligible institutions for youth and adults.

Public Comment

Summarize all comments received during the public comment period following the publication of the Notice of Periodic Review, and provide the agency’s response. Be sure to include all comments submitted: including those received on Town Hall, in a public hearing, or submitted directly to the agency. Indicate if an informal advisory group was formed for purposes of assisting in the periodic review.

Commenter	Comment	Agency response
none	none	none

Effectiveness

Pursuant to § 2.2-4017 of the Code of Virginia, indicate whether the regulation meets the criteria set out in the ORM procedures, including why the regulation is (a) necessary for the protection of public health, safety, and welfare, and (b) is clearly written and easily understandable.

The regulatory chapter is necessary for the protection of public health, safety, and welfare. CTE builds necessary life skills, and is required by both state and federal law. The regulation is clearly written and easily understandable.

Decision

Explain the basis for the promulgating agency's decision (retain the regulation as is without making changes, amend the regulation, or repeal the regulation).

If the result of the periodic review is to retain the regulation as is, complete the ORM Economic Impact form.

The regulatory chapter will be retained as is.

Small Business Impact

As required by § 2.2-4007.1 E and F of the Code of Virginia, discuss the agency's consideration of: (1) the continued need for the regulation; (2) the nature of complaints or comments received concerning the regulation; (3) the complexity of the regulation; (4) the extent to which the regulation overlaps, duplicates, or conflicts with federal or state law or regulation; and (5) the length of time since the regulation has been evaluated or the degree to which technology, economic conditions, or other factors have changed in the area affected by the regulation. Also, discuss why the agency's decision, consistent with applicable law, will minimize the economic impact of regulations on small businesses.

There is a continuing need for this regulatory chapter. VDOE has not received any comments and is not aware of any complaints concerning this chapter. The regulation is not overly complex and can be understood by end users. There is not excessive overlap between this chapter and state or federal law. On August 19, 1987, Chapter 120 was derived from VR270-01-0011 § 1.1; and later amended January 31, 2002, (Virginia Register Volume 18, Issue 8). Chapter 120 was last amended December 19, 2012 (Volume 29, Issue 6). The decision by the Board to retain the regulation as is without making changes, and the regulations are consistent with applicable law, and will have no economic impact on small businesses.
