









## **BMAS ORIENTATION**

DEPARTMENT OF MEDICAL
ASSISTANCE SERVICES

**SEPTEMBER 20, 2022** 

## **Agenda**

#### Medicaid Overview

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- Organization Chart
- Medicaid and Children's Health
   Insurance Program (CHIP) Authority
- Waivers
- Who We Cover
- Eligibility
- How to Apply
- Enrollment SFY 21

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- Financing Care Delivery
- Transition to Managed Care
- Home and Community-Based Waivers
- Specialized Medicaid Programs

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- Medicaid Budget

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- Maternal and Child Health
- Coverage Redetermination
- Behavioral Health
- Details on BRAVO Services

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- Board Materials
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- Publications



## **MEDICAID OVERVIEW**



### **DMAS Mission & Values**

#### **Our Mission & Values**

To improve the health and well-being of Virginians through access to high-quality health care coverage











**Service** 

Collaboration

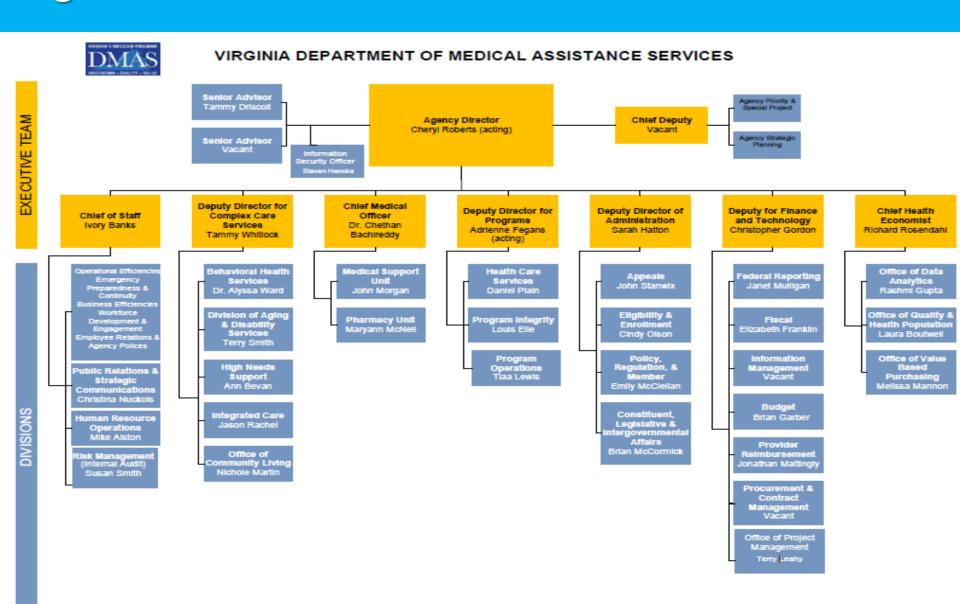
Trust

Adaptability

Problem Solving



## **Organizational Chart**



## Medicaid and CHIP (FAMIS) Authority



Medicaid and CHIP (FAMIS) are joint federal and state programs authorized under Title XIX and Title XXI of the Social Security Act, respectively.



Federal oversight is provided by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS).



State programs are based on a CMS-approved "State Plan" or Waivers.



DMAS is designated as the single state agency to administer the Medicaid program in Virginia.



### Waivers

#### Waivers give the State authority to waive select federal Medicaid rules

- Waivers require federal approval.
  - A waiver is a state request that the U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services (HHS) waive select provisions of the Social Security Act (SSA) to authorize Medicaid program changes that are not otherwise allowed under the federal rules.
- Waivers allow exceptions to normal Medicaid rules.
  - E.g., to require enrollment in managed care programs, provide services not otherwise covered to a targeted population, or to cap enrollment.
- Waivers are time-limited.
  - Generally approved for three to five years and can be renewed.
- Waivers are distinct from State Plan Amendments (SPAs)
  - SPAs are used for changes to the Medicaid State Plan that may address program administration (e.g., eligibility, benefits, services, provider payments). Proposed changes must comply with federal rules.
  - If the program change deviates from federal rules, then the State must apply for a waiver.

## Waiver Types

#### **Medicaid Waivers**

§1915(b): Provide services through contracted Managed Care Organizations (e.g., Medallion 4.0 and Commonwealth Coordinated Care Plus (CCC Plus))

§1915(c): Provide long-term services and supports in the community in lieu of an institution (e.g., CCC Plus Waiver, Developmental Disability Waivers)

§1115: Demonstrate and test new models of care delivery or financing (e.g., High Needs Supports and Addiction and Recovery Treatment Services)

#### **Other Waivers**

**§1332** Waivers are also known as a State Innovation Waiver

Under a §1332 waiver, states may request permission from the federal government to change elements of the Affordable Care Act that apply to private health insurance coverage

- §1332 Waivers can be combined with an §1115 Waiver but will be evaluated separately by the federal government
- §1135 Waiver for the Stafford Act or National Emergencies Act and the HHS Secretary declares a public health emergency under Section 319 of the Public Health Service Act

## **Who We Cover**

Medicaid coverage is primarily available to Virginians who meet specific income thresholds and other eligibility criteria, including:



Children



Aged, Blind and Disabled



**Pregnant Members** 



**Adults** 

## **Medicaid Eligibility**

# Medicaid eligibility is complex, but DMAS works closely with sister agencies and advocates to simplify the process

- Eligibility determinations are made based on a review of both non-financial and financial requirements.
- Non-financial requirements include things such as residency and citizenship
- Financial requirements include a review of income and resources (where applicable).
   A household's income is compared to the Federal Poverty Level (FPL) in order to determine eligibility for Medicaid.

Virginia's State-Sponsored Health Insurance Programs (Effective January 18, 2022)

	New Health Coverage for Adults Up to 138% FPL** Gross Income		FAMIS Plus & Medicaid for Pregnant Women Up to 148% FPL** Gross Income		FAMIS, FAMIS MOMS, & Plan First Up to 205% FPL** Gross Income	
Household Size	Monthly	Yearly	Monthly	Yearly	Monthly	Yearly
1	\$1,563	\$18,755	\$1,677	\$20,114	\$2,322	\$27,860
2	\$2,106	\$25,269	\$2,259	\$27,100	\$3,128	\$37,536
3	\$2,649	\$31,782	\$2,841	\$34,085	\$3,935	\$47,212
4	\$3,192	\$38,296	\$3,423	\$41,071	\$4,741	\$56,888
5	\$3,735	\$44,810	\$4,005	\$48,057	\$5,547	\$66,564
6	\$4,277	\$51,323	\$4,587	\$55,042	\$6,354	\$76,240
7	\$4,820	\$57,837	\$5,169	\$62,028	\$7,160	\$85,916
8	\$5,363	\$64,360	\$5,752	\$69,013	\$7,966	\$95,592
Additional person add	\$543	\$6,514	\$583	\$6,986	\$807	\$9,676

<sup>\*\*</sup>These income limits include a 5% FPL disregard.

# **Applying for Medicaid**

#### Virginia offers many ways to apply for Medicaid:



Apply by calling Cover Virginia at 833-5CALLVA (TDD: 1-888-221-1590)



Apply online at www.commonhelp.virginia.gov



Apply online at the Health Insurance Marketplace www.healthcare.gov

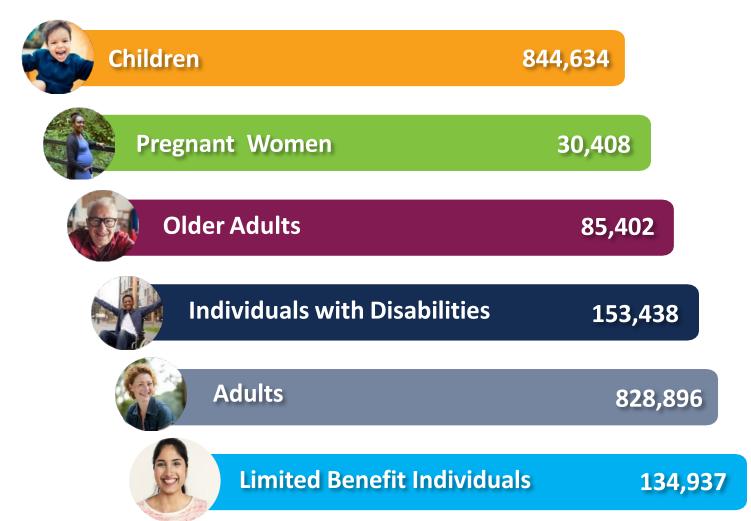


Mail or drop off a paper application to your local Department of Social Services



## **Enrollment**

Medicaid plays a critical role in the lives of more than 2.1 million Virginians



Enrollment as of 9/1/22

## **PROGRAMS AND BENEFITS**

### **Medicaid Services**

**Primary Care:** Primary medical care services, including preventive care services.

**Acute Care:** Inpatient services in an acute care facility, such as a hospital.

**Behavioral Health:** Inpatient and outpatient services that provide behavioral health support.

Addiction and Recovery Treatment Services (ARTS) benefit: Comprehensive addiction and recovery treatment services based on the American Society for Addiction Medicine (ASAM) service continuum.

Long-term Services and Supports (LTSS): Long-term care services at a nursing facility, through the Program for All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE) or through a home and community-based waiver.

**Pharmacy**: Coverage of all drugs that are FDA-approved, medically necessary and manufactured by a pharmaceutical company participating in the Medicaid Drug Rebate Program.

**Dental Care**: Comprehensive dental services to children and adults (as of July 1, 2021)



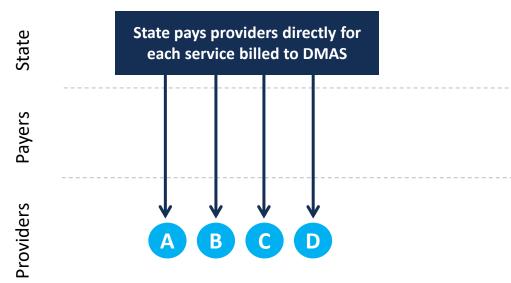
## **Financing Care Delivery**

#### DMAS uses two methods to pay Medicaid providers

Fee-For-Service (FFS)

DMAS pays providers directly for every Medicaid eligible service rendered to Medicaid members **Managed Care** 

DMAS pays MCOs a set payment for each enrolled member every month. The MCO is responsible for delivering health benefits to their enrolled Medicaid members





Currently, over 97% of full-benefit Medicaid coverage is paid through Medicaid Managed Care

## **Transition to Managed Care**

Two managed care programs focused on the diverse needs of the populations serving over 97% of full-benefit populations through six statewide managed care plans\*

Medallion 4.0 **1,591,206** 

# Commonwealth Coordinated Care Plus 297,423

- Serving infants, children, pregnant women, adults, including most Medicaid expansion
- Acute, chronic, primary care, and pharmacy services, for adults and children, and also includes substance use disorder, and behavioral health services, excludes LTSS
- Implemented statewide August 2018

- Serving older adults and disabled individuals Includes Medicaid-Medicare eligible
- Full continuum of services (same as Medallion), but also includes long-term services and supports (LTSS) in the community and in nursing facilities and hospice
- Implemented statewide January 2018

DMAS is currently working to consolidate the two programs under a single MCO contract for improved continuity of care and to provide an optimal platform for future innovations

Source: Aug 15, 2022 DMAS Enrollment Dashboard - https://www.dmas.virginia.gov/data/medicaid-famis-enrollment/

## **Home and Community-Based Services Waivers**

The Medicaid home and community-based waivers (§1915(c)) offer individuals who require assistance with activities of daily living and/or supportive services the opportunity to receive care in the community rather than in a facility setting

Community Living Waiver

Provides 24/7 services and supports for adults and some children with exceptional medical and/or behavioral support needs. This includes residential supports and a full array of medical, behavioral and non-medical supports.

Family and Individual Supports
Waiver

Provides supports for children and adults living with their families, friends, or in their own homes, including supports for those with some medical or behavioral needs.

Building Independence Waiver

Provides supports for adults able to live independently in the community with housing subsidies and/or other types of support. The supports available in this waiver will be periodic or provided on a regular basis as needed.

Commonwealth
Coordinated Care
Plus Waiver

Provides supports for elderly and disabled individuals, including adult day health care; medication monitoring; personal care services; respite care; and personal emergency response systems. Also provides supports for children and adults who are chronically ill or severely impaired and require both a medical device and substantial and ongoing skilled nursing care to avert further disability or to sustain their lives



## **Specialized Medicaid Programs**

The following specialized Medicaid benefits and programs target certain services and interventions to designated populations

Program Features

Program of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE) The Program of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE) is a community-based program that serves individuals receiving Medicare and Medicaid who are age 55 or older and qualify for nursing facility level of care. Through an interdisciplinary care model, the PACE program offers a community alternative to nursing facility care and provides the full continuum of medical and social supports for older adults.

Addiction and Recovery
Treatment Services
(ARTS)

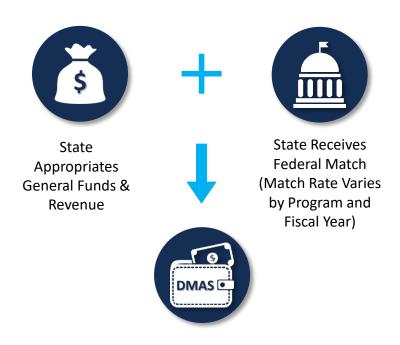
In response to the statewide opioid epidemic, DMAS launched the Addiction and Recovery Treatment Services (ARTS) benefit April 1, 2017. The ARTS benefit provides the full continuum of evidence-based addiction treatment to any of the 2.1 million Medicaid and FAMIS members.

Early Intervention Services Early Intervention Services (EIS) are defined as services provided through Part C of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) (20 U.S.C. 1431 et seq.), designed to meet the developmental needs of each child and the needs of the family, to enhance the child's development. Early Intervention Services must be provided in natural environments for the child, such as the home and community settings. Services consist of speech, physical and occupational therapies, along with individualized developmental programming and coordination.

## **MEDICAID FUNDING**

## **Medicaid Funding**

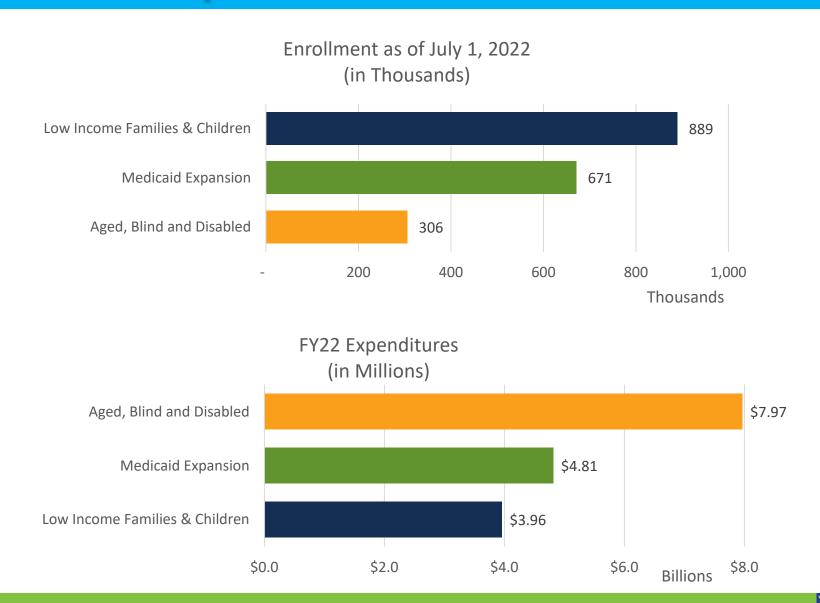
 Medicaid and CHIP (known in Virginia as Family Access to Medical Insurance Security, or FAMIS) are jointly funded by Virginia and the federal government under Title XIX and Title XXI of the Social Security Act.



DMAS Pays for Member Health Care Services



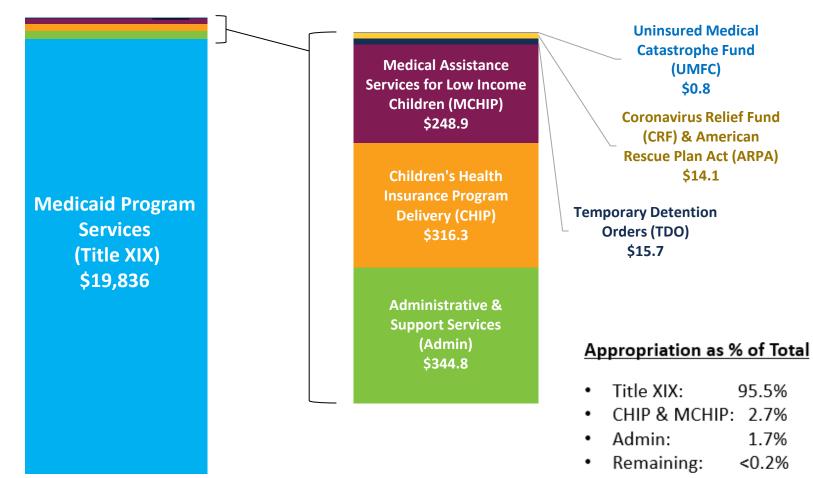
# Medicaid Title XIX Enrollment vs. Expenditures SFY22



# DMAS FY23 Current Appropriation \$20.776 billion

#### Only 1.7% of the total DMAS budget is for administrative expenses

# Appropriation by Category (in Millions)



## **AGENCY PRIORITY INITIATIVES**

# **Agency Priorities**



**Value of Medicaid** 



## **Partnership for Petersburg**



# DMAS covers 19,000 Petersburg residents through 6 health plans

- Working with Managed Care Organizations (MCOs) and providers on community outreach, access and utilization of services:
  - Launched MCO community events, mobile clinics and health screenings
  - Began community and member education
  - Initiated maternity/infant care initiatives for pre- and postpartum care
- Working with providers to increase primary care services and access
  - Leveraging July 1 preventive care coverage and primary care provider rate increase
  - Discussing additional clinics with hospital association
- MCOs investing in the community, including work toward Social Determinants of Health and community hubs
- DMAS is increasing scrutiny and accountability of health plans to ensure outcomes



### **Maternal and Child Health Initiatives**



- Baby Steps VA
- Doula services for pregnant members (4<sup>th</sup> in the nation)
- One of eight states selected to join the National Academy for State Health Policy (NASHP's)

  Maternal and Child Health Policy Innovation

  Program Policy Academy to Address Maternal

  Mortality
- Extending coverage for one year post partum
- Systems improvements for newborn enrollment
- Participation in 3 affinity groups: Foster Care, Infant Well-Child, and Low Risk C-Section Deliveries
- Safe and Sound Taskforce
- Maternal Health Data and Quality Measure Analysis and Task Force
- DMAS & MCO collaborative focused on maternal and child health initiatives

# Medicaid Continuous Coverage Requirements Under the Families First Coronavirus Response Act (FFCRA)

To support states and promote stability of coverage during the COVID-19 pandemic, FFCRA provided a 6.2 percentage point increase in the regular Medicaid matching rate, tied to certain conditions that states must meet in order to access the enhanced funding.

- As one of several conditions of receiving the temporary Federal Medical Assistance Percentage (FMAP) increase under FFCRA, states are required to maintain enrollment of individuals in Medicaid until the end of the month in which the public health emergency (PHE) ends (the "continuous coverage" requirement).
- The continuous coverage requirement applies to individuals enrolled in Medicaid as of March 18, 2020, or who were determined eligible on or after that date, and has allowed people to retain Medicaid coverage and get needed care during the pandemic.
- When continuous coverage is eventually <u>discontinued</u>, states will be required to redetermine eligibility for nearly all Medicaid enrollees.



There is no current end date for the federal PHE.

**Source:** FFCRA §6008(b)(3); SHVS, Federal Declarations and Flexibilities Supporting Medicaid and CHIP COVID-19 Response Efforts Effective and End Dates.



### **Behavioral Health Overview**

#### **Behavioral Health Enhancement**



#### Mission:

Project **BRAVO** (**B**ehavioral Health **R**edesign for **A**ccess, **V**alue, and **O**utcomes) is an interagency strategic initiative that seeks to enhance the existing Medicaid behavioral health services and develop a robust continuum of care that is evidence-based, trauma-informed, person-centered, and cost-efficient. Project BRAVO involves engaging stakeholders in defining innovative services, setting fair rates that are commensurate with the current costs of delivery, and working with locality-based public-private coalitions to bring our behavioral health system into the 21<sup>st</sup> century and address the ongoing mental health and opioid crises.

- Project BRAVO is critical because Medicaid is the largest payer of behavioral health services in Virginia, and roughly a third of all members have a need for this care.
- Project BRAVO works to enhance existing strengths in our systems and build sustainability for services currently only paid using general fund dollars
- For the last two years, the focus has been on implementation of services that data strongly
  predict will reduce the burden on emergency departments, law enforcement, and state
  psychiatric hospitals by providing comprehensive crisis services and services designed to
  provide discharge and diversion options
- The more recent work with the Safe & Sound Taskforce has demonstrated the relevance of these enhanced BRAVO services and the need to fill service gaps for youth in foster care



## **Details on BRAVO Services**

/1/202

2/1/205

Assertive community treatment

- Intensive outpatient
- Partial hospitalization



- Comprehensive crisis services
- Multisystemic therapy
- Functional family therapy

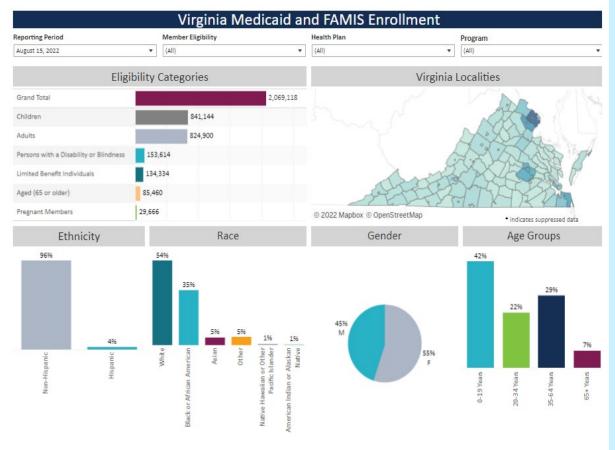


#### year 1 accomplishments

- Met implementation deadlines with MCO partners even though timeline shortened to half by pandemic delays in funding
- Maintained close partnerships with BH associations and providers through MCO
   Resolutions Panel to identify authorization and claims issues and work on solutions
- Development of the Center for Evidence Based Partnerships with Virginia Commonwealth University

# **RESOURCES**

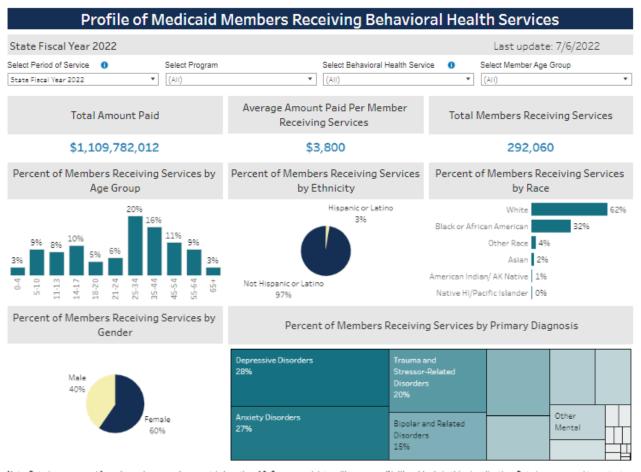
# Resources: Medicaid/FAMIS Enrollment Dashboard



- Updated twice/month
- Historical enrollment totals are shown for each month
- Part of DMAS's efforts to provide transparency in our data for stakeholder engagement
- Storyboard #1 provides an overview of enrollment and demographic data
- Additional storyboards display monthly enrolment data by Eligibility Category, Health Plan and Region
- Medicaid/FAMIS Enrollment Dashboard



# Resources: Behavioral Health Service Utilization and Expenditures Dashboard

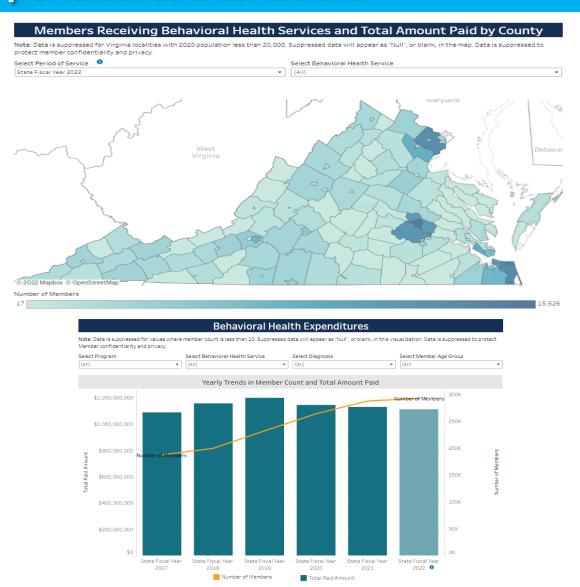


Note: Data is suppressed for values where member count is less than 10. Suppressed data will appear as 'Null', or blank, in this visualization. Data is suppressed to protect Member confidentiality and privacy.

- Published June 2022
- Part of DMAS' efforts to provide transparency in our data for stakeholder engagement
- This dashboard allows for high-level examination and asking deeper questions about access to care and our behavioral health system
- Storyboard #1 gives an overview of BH services received, member demographics and costs.
- <u>Behavioral Health Service</u>
   Utilization and Expenditures



# Resources: Behavioral Health Service Utilization and Expenditures Dashboard

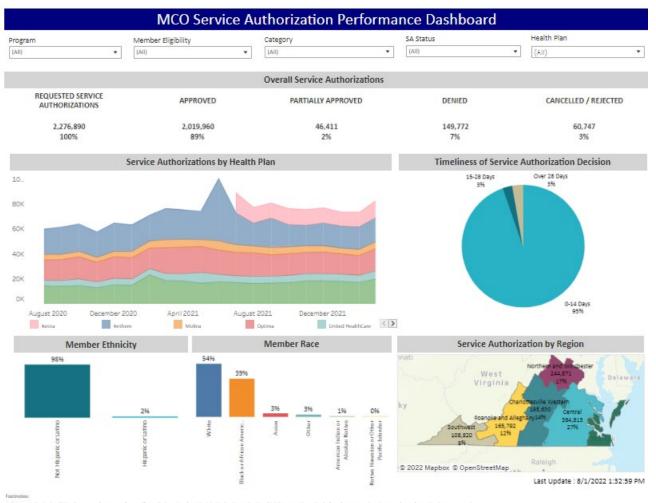


 Storyboard #2 shows the number of members using BH services and the total cost of BH claims in each county. The map can be filtered by State Fiscal Year and BH service.

 Storyboard #3 shows the annual cost of BH claims by State Fiscal Year and a count of unique members using BH services. The bar chart can be filtered by Program, BH Service, Diagnosis, and Age Group



# Resources: MCO Service Authorization Performance Dashboard



- Updated quarterly
- Displays medical service authorizations submitted by MCOs
- Created as a result of Legal Aid Justice Center agreement for more transparent data collection practices around service authorization data from MCOs
- Aetna data is only available from July 2021 and forward
- MCO Service Authorization Performance Dashboard

- . Service authorization (SA) is the approval necessary for specific medical services for a Virginia Medicaid member by a DMAS approved provider before the requested services may be performed and payment made
- . This dashboard includes all Medical service authorizations requested between 08/01/2020 03/31/2022. It does not include Pharmacy authorization
- AETNA data is only available from July 2021 onwards.
- 4. This dashboard does not include service authorizations with 'Pending' and 'Received' statuses
- 5. This dashboard is updated quarterly



## **Resources: Digital Communications**



Section (close)

Sectio



DMAS website

www.dmas.virginia.gov

**CoverVA** website

www.coverva.org

**CubreVirginia** website

www.cubrevirginia.org



#### **Email**

dmas.info@dmas. virginia.gov



Twitter

https://twitter.com/Va MedicaidDir



#### **CoverVA Facebook**

https://www.facebook.co m/coverva/



#### **Instagram**

https://www.instagram.com/cover\_va/



#### YouTube

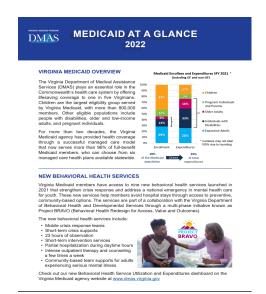
https://www.youtube.com/chan nel/UCbE bPvIPQTJfCS2MfCmV HA



#### **Email/text campaigns**

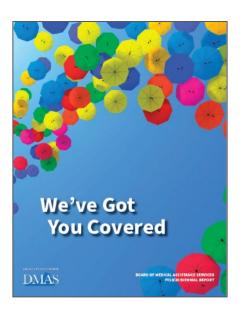
Sign up at www.coverva.org

### **Resources: Publications**



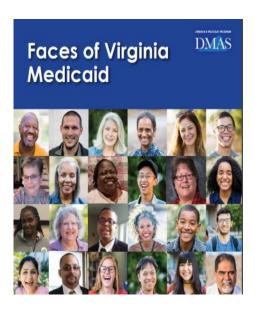
#### 2022 Medicaid At A Glance

Medicaid at a Glance | DMAS - Department of Medical Assistance Services (virginia.gov)



#### **FY 19-20 Biennial Report**

Board of Medical Assistance Services FY19/20 Biennial Report (virginia.gov)

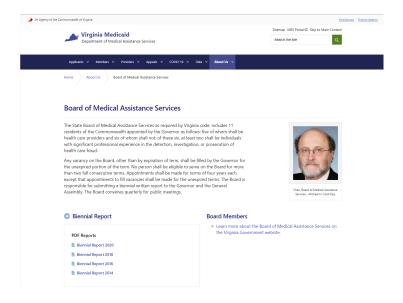


#### **Faces of Virginia Medicaid**

faces-of-medicaid-e-version-final-1.pdf (virginia.gov)

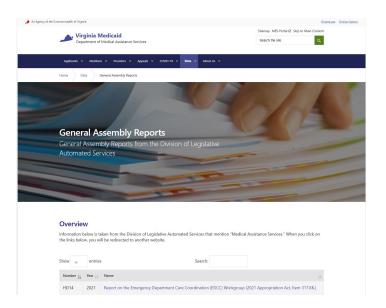


### Resources



#### **Board Meeting Materials**

Board of Medical Assistance Services (BMAS) (virginia.gov)



#### **Studies and Reports**

General Assembly Reports (virginia.gov)

