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Periodic Review and Small Business Impact Review Report of Findings

Agency name	State Water Control Board
Virginia Administrative Code (VAC) Chapter citation(s)	9VAC25-890
VAC Chapter title(s)	General VPDES Permit for Discharges of Stormwater from Small Municipal Separate Storm Sewer Systems
Date this document prepared	September 9, 2021

This information is required for executive branch review and the Virginia Registrar of Regulations, pursuant to the Virginia Administrative Process Act (APA), Executive Order 14 (as amended, July 16, 2018), the Regulations for Filing and Publishing Agency Regulations (1VAC7-10), and the **Form and Style Requirements for the Virginia Register of Regulations and Virginia Administrative Code**.

Acronyms and Definitions

Define all acronyms used in this Report, and any technical terms that are not also defined in the "Definitions" section of the regulation.

DEQ - Department of Environmental Quality
EPA (U.S. EPA) - United States Environmental Protection Agency
GP- General Permit
MS4- Municipal Separate Storm Sewer Systems
NPDES - National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System
USC - United States Code
VAMSA - Virginia Municipal Stormwater Association
VPDES - Virginia Pollutant Discharge Elimination System

Legal Basis

Identify (1) the promulgating agency, and (2) the state and/or federal legal authority for the regulatory change, including the most relevant citations to the Code of Virginia or Acts of Assembly chapter number(s), if applicable. Your citation must include a specific provision, if any, authorizing the promulgating agency to regulate this specific subject or program, as well as a reference to the agency's overall regulatory authority.

The basis of this regulation is §62.1-44.15:25 of the Code of Virginia which authorizes the State Water Control Board under the Virginia Stormwater Management Act to issue, deny, revoke, terminate or amend

Stormwater permits and adopt regulations for the control of stormwater discharges from Municipal Separate Storm Systems to surface waters.

Section 402 of the Clean Water Act (33 USC 1251 et seq.) authorizes states to administer the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permit program under state law. The Commonwealth of Virginia received such authorization in 1975 under the terms of a Memorandum of Understanding with the U.S. EPA. This Memorandum of Understanding was modified on May 20, 1991 to authorize the Commonwealth to administer a General VPDES Permit Program.

Alternatives to Regulation

Describe any viable alternatives for achieving the purpose of the regulation that were considered as part of the periodic review. Include an explanation of why such alternatives were rejected and why this regulation is the least burdensome alternative available for achieving its purpose.

One alternative considered was the repeal of this regulation. This alternative was rejected. This regulation provides the regulated community with a streamlined permitting process. Without this regulation, regulated entities that are currently eligible to operate under the provisions of the general permit would be required to obtain individual permits to operate. This regulation is the least burdensome alternative available for achieving the purpose of the regulation.

Public Comment

Summarize all comments received during the public comment period following the publication of the Notice of Periodic Review, and provide the agency response. Be sure to include all comments submitted: including those received on Town Hall, in a public hearing, or submitted directly to the agency. Indicate if an informal advisory group was formed for purposes of assisting in the periodic review.

An informal advisory group was not formed to assist with the periodic review.

Commenter	Comment	Agency response
Virginia Municipal Stormwater Association (VAMSA)	VAMSA generally supports the current small MS4 GP. Believes the current GP is a good permit and that wholesale changes are not needed. VAMSA supports maintaining the Small MS4 GP Regulation, with careful and measured changes made when the Small MS4 GP is reissued in 2023.	The agency agrees the general permit is effective and continues to be needed. This regulation will be amended to re-issue the general permit and changes to the regulation will be considered when the permit is re-issued.

Effectiveness

Pursuant to § 2.2-4017 of the Code of Virginia, indicate whether the regulation meets the criteria set out in Executive Order 14 (as amended, July 16, 2018), including why the regulation is (a) necessary for the protection of public health, safety, and welfare, and (b) is clearly written and easily understandable.

This regulation is necessary for the protection of public health, safety, and welfare. The regulation is clearly written and easily understandable.

Decision

Explain the basis for the promulgating agency's decision (retain the regulation as is without making changes, amend the regulation, or repeal the regulation).

The regulation is effective and continues to be needed; however, this general permit is scheduled to expire on October 31, 2023. This regulation will be amended to re-issue the general permit.

Small Business Impact

As required by § 2.2-4007.1 E and F of the Code of Virginia, discuss the agency's consideration of: (1) the continued need for the regulation; (2) the nature of complaints or comments received concerning the regulation; (3) the complexity of the regulation; (4) the extent to which the regulation overlaps, duplicates, or conflicts with federal or state law or regulation; and (5) the length of time since the regulation has been evaluated or the degree to which technology, economic conditions, or other factors have changed in the area affected by the regulation. Also, discuss why the agency's decision, consistent with applicable law, will minimize the economic impact of regulations on small businesses.

This regulation continues to be needed. The general permit authorizes municipal owners or operators of separate storm sewer systems located within the Census Urbanized Area to discharge stormwater to waters of the state. These discharges are considered to be point sources of pollutants and thus are subject to regulation under the VPDES permit program. The permit regulation specifies requirements that protect water quality below the discharge and that is essential to protect the health, safety, or welfare of citizens. If this regulation were repealed, individual permits would be required to conduct these activities.

Public comments were received during the periodic review supporting the current general permit, and recognizing the need to re-issue the general permit in the future.

This regulation establishes procedures for obtaining coverage under this general permit, and portions of the regulation may be viewed as complex due to the technical requirements included in the regulation. This regulation is clearly written and easily understandable.

The regulation does not overlap, duplicate, or conflict with federal or state law or regulation as the State Water Control Board is the delegated authority to regulate point source discharges to surface water.

The State Water Control Board last re-issued this regulation in 2018. This regulation is evaluated and necessary changes are made to the regulation when the permit is re-issued.

This regulation is related to stormwater discharges from Municipal Separate Storm Systems to surface waters and small businesses do not operate Municipal Separate Storm Systems. This regulation is not applicable to small businesses and does not regulate small businesses.

Family Impact

Please assess the potential impact of the regulation's impact on the institution of the family and family stability.

This regulation does not have a direct impact on the family or family stability.