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Notice of Intended Regulatory Action (NOIRA) Agency Background Document

Agency name	State Board of Social Services
Virginia Administrative Code (VAC) citation(s)	22VAC40-131
Regulation title(s)	Standards for Licensed Child-Placing Agencies
Action title	Amend Standards for Licensed Child-Placing Agencies
Date this document prepared	August 21, 2019

This information is required for executive branch review and the Virginia Registrar of Regulations, pursuant to the Virginia Administrative Process Act (APA), Executive Order 14 (as amended, July 16, 2018), the Regulations for Filing and Publishing Agency Regulations (1 VAC 7-10), and the *Virginia Register Form, Style, and Procedure Manual for Publication of Virginia Regulations*.

Brief Summary

Please provide a brief summary (preferably no more than 2 or 3 paragraphs) of the subject matter, intent, and goals of this regulatory change (i.e., new regulation, amendments to an existing regulation, or repeal of an existing regulation).

Standards for Licensed Child-Placing Agencies, 22VAC40-131, provide criteria for the public and Virginia Department of Social Services to evaluate the safety and stability of care that children and youth receive from licensed child placing agencies. Proposed amendments in this action will bring the regulation into alignment with the following state and federal laws: Foster Connections to Success and Increasing Adoptions Act of 2008 (federal law); Preventing Sex Trafficking and Strengthening Families Act of 2014 (federal law); Family First Prevention Services Act of 2018 (federal law); and Chapter 297 of the 2019 Acts of Assembly (§ 20-166 et seq. of Title 20 of the Code of Virginia), which include requirements for licensed child placing agencies that assist parents and legal guardians with the process of delegating parental and legal custodial powers for their children.

This regulatory action will also align with applicable requirements in Permanency Services-Prevention, Foster Care, Adoption, and Independent Living, 22VAC40-201 and Resource, Foster and Adoptive Family Home Approval Standards, 22VAC40-211. These regulations provide rules for public child placing agencies that ensure the well-being of children and youth in foster care, adoption and independent living services. This action will add definitions, clarify requirements, and provide technical edits and any other changes deemed necessary after public comment and review.

Acronyms and Definitions

Please define all acronyms or technical definitions used in the Agency Background Document. .

DJJ Department of Juvenile Justice
LCPA Licensed Child Placing Agency
VDSS Virginia Department of Social Services

Mandate and Impetus

Please identify the mandate for this regulatory change, and any other impetus that specifically prompted its initiation (e.g., new or modified mandate, petition for rulemaking, periodic review, board decision, etc.). For purposes of executive branch review, “mandate” has the same meaning as defined in Executive Order 14 (as amended, July 16, 2018), “a directive from the General Assembly, the federal government, or a court that requires that a regulation be promulgated, amended, or repealed in whole or part.”

Federal mandates and changes to the Code of Virginia (Code) precipitate this regulatory action. This action will amend the licensed child placing agency regulation to reflect the following current Code requirements: §§16.1-281, 63.2.900, 63.2-904, 63.2.905, 63.2-905.1, and 63.2-1231. Amendments will also align the licensed child placing agency regulation with the 2016 Appropriations Act item 346 L; Permanency Services-Prevention, Foster Care, Adoption, and Independent Living, 22VAC40-201 and Resource, Foster and Adoptive Family Home Approval Standards, 22VAC40-211.

Regulatory action will also align the regulation with federal law and changes to the Code due to the following 2019 legislative actions: Chapter 282 and Chapter 688 of the 2019 Acts of Assembly; Chapter 282 and Chapter 688 of the 2019 Acts of Assembly; Chapter 297 of the 2019 Acts of Assembly (§§ 63.2-100 and 63.2-1715) (Chapter 10 § 20-166 et seq. of Title 20); and Chapter 446 of the 2019 Acts of Assembly.

Legal Basis

Please identify (1) the agency or other promulgating entity, and (2) the state and/or federal legal authority for the regulatory change, including the most relevant citations to the Code of Virginia or Acts of Assembly chapter number(s), if applicable. Your citation must include a specific provision, if any, authorizing the promulgating entity to regulate this specific subject or program, as well as a reference to the agency or promulgating entity’s overall regulatory authority.

The State Board of Social Services has the legal authority to adopt regulations and requirements for licensed child placing agencies in accordance with §§ 63.2-100, 63.2-203,

63.2-217 and 63.2-1734 of the Code. The Code mandates promulgation of regulations for the activities, services and facilities to be employed by persons and agencies required to be licensed which shall be designed to ensure that such activities, services and facilities are conducive to the welfare of the children under the custody or control of such persons or agencies. This regulatory action will provide direction regarding the provision of these services.

Purpose

Please describe the specific reasons why the agency has determined that this regulation is essential to protect the health, safety, or welfare of citizens. In addition, please explain any potential issues that may need to be addressed as the regulation is developed.

This regulatory action is essential to protect the health, safety, and welfare of the children and families involved with licensed child-placing agencies by aligning regulation requirements with Virginia Code, federal requirements and applicable child placing practices established by federal law, state law, and state regulations: Permanency Services - Prevention, Foster Care, Adoption, and Independent Living, 22VAC40-201 and Resource, Foster and Adoptive Family Home Approval Standards, 22VAC40-211. No potential issues are identified.

Substance

Please briefly identify and explain the new substantive provisions that are being considered, the substantive changes to existing sections that are being considered, or both.

Federal law changes and changes in Code necessitate the development of new standards in current areas and in areas not previously considered to address health and safety guidelines and practices. Proposed standards will promote the stability of care for children and families impacted by foster care and adoption. This regulatory action will incorporate revisions to definitions, technical information, language, and processes necessary to ensure consistency with state and federal law. Substantive amendments include:

- Guidelines for foster and adoptive parents to make reasonable and prudent parenting decisions for children in their care;
- Requirements to provide children and youth in foster care normal life experiences comparable to children and youth who are not in foster care;
- Delegation of parental and legal custodial powers of children;
- Service planning and family reunification;
- Treatment based placement option for children in foster care with behavioral and emotional needs;
- Prevention of shaken baby syndrome;
- Update training requirements for licensed child agency staff and foster and adoptive parents to include reasonable and prudent parenting and normalcy for children and youth in foster care;
- Foster and adoptive parent mandatory child abuse and neglect reporting requirements;
- Foster care services for youth released from the Virginia Department of Juvenile Justice who were in foster care immediately prior to commitment;

- Requirements to expand independent living service for eligible youth 18 to 21 years of age;
- Provision of documents to a child leaving foster care upon reaching 18 years of age;
- Medical and dental examinations for children in foster care;
- Medication management;
- Update program statement and description requirements.
- Social history requirements for children less than one year of age;
- Removal of the term, “resource” and phrase “resource parent”;
- Records management;
- Fostering Futures services for youth that were in foster care on their eighteenth birthday through 21 years of age; and
- Add definitions, language, and technical edits necessary for clarification of existing requirements.

Alternatives

Please describe any viable alternatives to the regulatory change that were considered, and the rationale used by the agency to select the least burdensome or intrusive alternative that meets the essential purpose of the regulatory change. Also, include discussion of less intrusive or less costly alternatives for small businesses, as defined in § 2.2-4007.1 of the Code of Virginia, of achieving the purpose of the regulatory change.

There are no other alternatives to the proposed regulatory action, as the action is necessary to make the regulation consistent with state and federal law.

Periodic Review and Small Business Impact Review Announcement

If you wish to use this regulatory action to conduct, and this NOIRA to announce, a periodic review (pursuant to § 2.2-4017 of the Code of Virginia and Executive Order 14 (as amended, July 16, 2018)), and a small business impact review (§ 2.2-4007.1 of the Code of Virginia) of this regulation, keep the following text. Modify as necessary for your agency. Otherwise, delete the paragraph below and insert “This NOIRA is not being used to announce a periodic review or a small business impact review.”

In addition, pursuant to Executive Order 14 (as amended, July 16, 2018) and § 2.2-4007.1 of the Code of Virginia, the agency is conducting a periodic review and small business impact review of this regulation to determine whether this regulation should be terminated, amended, or retained in its current form. Public comment is sought on the review of any issue relating to this regulation, including whether the regulation (i) is necessary for the protection of public health, safety, and welfare; (ii) minimizes the economic impact on small businesses consistent with the stated objectives of applicable law; and (iii) is clearly written and easily understandable.

Public Participation

Please indicate how the public should contact the agency to submit comments on this regulation, including ideas to assist the agency in the development of the regulation and the costs and benefits of the alternatives stated in this notice or other alternatives.

Also, indicate whether a public hearing is to be held to receive comments. Please include one of the following choices: 1) a panel will be appointed and the agency's contact if you're interested in serving on the panel is _____; 2) a panel will not be used; or 3) public comment is invited as to whether to use a panel to assist in the development of this regulation.

The Virginia Department of Social Services is seeking comments on this regulatory action, including but not limited to: ideas to be considered in the development of this proposal, the costs and benefits of the alternatives stated in this background document or other alternatives, and the potential impacts of the regulation. Also, the agency is seeking information on impacts on small businesses as defined in § 2.2-4007.1 of the Code of Virginia. Information may include: 1) projected reporting, recordkeeping, and other administrative costs; 2) the probable effect of the regulation on affected small businesses; and 3) the description of less intrusive or costly alternatives for achieving the purpose of the regulation.

Anyone wishing to submit written comments for the public comment file may do so through the Public Comment Forums feature of the Virginia Regulatory Town Hall web site at <https://www.townhall.virginia.gov>. Written comments must include the name and address of the commenter. Comments may also be submitted by mail, email or fax to **Tammy Trestrail, 801 East Main Street, 9th Floor, Richmond, Virginia 23219, 804-726-7382 and email tammy.trestrail@dss.virginia.gov**. In order to be considered, comments must be received by 11:59 pm on the last day of the public comment period.

Public comment is invited to determine whether a panel should be used to assist in the development of this regulation. If you are interested in serving on this panel, please contact Tammy Trestrail at the above contact information.